Journal of Ecology 1993, **81**, 837–840

Index

ORIGINAL PAPERS

Aguilera, M. & Lauenroth, W.K. Seeding establishment in adult neighbourhoods – intraspecific constraints in the regeneration of the bunchgrass *Bouteloua gracilis*, 253

Alexander, H.M., Antonovics, J. & Kelly, A.W. Genotypic variation in plant disease resistance – physiological resistance in relation to field disease transmission, 325

Anderson, D.S. *see* **Russell, E.W.B.**

Anderson, R.S. *see* **Russell, E.W.B.**

Antonovics, J. *see* **Alexander, H.M.**

Appleby, P.G. *see* **Jones, V.J.**

Auerbach, M. & Shmida, A. Vegetational change along an altitudinal gradient on Mt Hermon, Israel – no evidence for discrete communities, 25

Balfour, D.A. & Bond, W.J. Factors limiting climber distribution and abundance in southern African forest, 93

Barrick, K.A. & Noble, M.G. The iron and manganese status of seven upper montane tree species in Colorado, USA, following long-term waterlogging, 523

Bartolome, J.W. *see* **Marañón, T.**

Baskin, C.C., Chesson, P.L. & Baskin, J.M. Annual seed dormancy cycles in two desert winter annuals, 551

Baskin, J.M. *see* **Baskin, C.C.**

Battarbee, R.W. *see* **Jones, V.J.**

Bengtsson, K. *Fumana procumbens* on Öland – population dynamics of a disjunct species at the northern limit of its range, 745

Benjamin, L.R. Experimental discrimination between contrasting models of neighbourhood competition, 417

Birks, H.J.B. *see* **Brown, A.**

Blom, C.W.P.M. *see* **Van Der Sman, A.J.M.**

Bohlin, E. *see* **Nilsson, M.**

Bond, W.J. *see* **Balfour, D.A.**

Bowman, D.M.J.S. & Panton, W.F. Factors that control monsoon-rainforest seedling establishment and growth in north Australian *Eucalyptus* savanna, 297

Brown, A., Birks, H.J.B. & Thompson, D.B.A. A new biogeographical classification of the Scottish Uplands. II. Vegetation–environment relationships, 231

Brown, A., Horsfield, D. & Thompson, D.B.A. A new biogeographical classification of the Scottish Uplands. I. Descriptions of vegetation blocks and their spatial variation, 207

Bruijnzeel, L.A., Waterloo, M.J., Proctor, J., Kuiters, A.J. & Kotterlink, B. Hydrological observations in montane rain forests on Gunung Silam, Sabah, Malaysia, with special reference to the '*Massenerhebung*' effect, 145

Caldwell, M.M. *see* **Jackson, R.B.**

Carey, P.D. & Watkinson, A.R. The dispersal and fates of seeds of the winter annual grass *Vulpia ciliata*, 759

Carlsson, B.Å. *see* **Svensson, B.M.**

Chesson, P.L. *see* **Baskin, C.C.**

Dale, A. *see* **Woodell, S.R.J.**

Davis, R.B. *see* **Russell, E.W.B.**

Davy, M.C. & Rothery, P. Primary colonization by microalgae in relation to spatial variation in edaphic factors on Antarctic fellfield soils, 335

Delph, L.F. Factors affecting intraplant variation in flowering and fruiting in the gynodioecious species *Hebe subalpina*, 287

Desponts, M. & Payette, S. The Holocene dynamics of jack pine at its northern range limit in Québec, 719

Drake, N.E.R. *see* **Motzkin, G.**

Duncan, R.P. Flood disturbance and the coexistence of species in a lowland podocarp forest, south Westland, New Zealand, 403

Equihua, M. & Usher, M.B. Impact of carpets of the invasive moss *Campylopus introflexus* on *Calluna vulgaris* regeneration, 359

Eriksson, O. & Bremner, B. Genet dynamics of the clonal plant *Rubus saxatilis*, 533

Fitter, A.H. *see* **West, H.M.**

Flower, R.J. *see* **Jones, V.J.**

Franco, M. *see* **Silvertown, J.**

Gagnon, D. *see* **Nault, A.**

Gajewski, K., Payette, S. & Ritchie, J.C. Holocene vegetation history at the boreal-forest–shrub-tundra transition in north-western Québec, 433

Ganade, G. *see* **Kapos, V.**

Gibson, D.J. *see* **Hartnett, D.C.**

Gómez, J.M. Phenotypic selection on flowering synchrony in a high mountain plant, *Hormathophylla spinosa* (Cruciferae), 605

Gonzalez-Andujar, J.L. *see* **Perry, J.N.**

Grime, J.P. *see* **Reader, R.J.**

Grubb, P.J. *see* **Meredith, T.C.**

Hara, T., Van Der Toorn, J. & Mook, J.H. Growth dynamics and size structure of shoots of *Phragmites australis*, a clonal plant, 47

Hartnett, D.C., Hetrick, B.A.D., Wilson, G.W.T. & Gibson, D.J. Mycorrhizal influence on intra- and interspecific neighbour interactions among co-occurring prairie grasses, 787

Havill, D.C. *see* **Singer, C.E.**

Hester, A.J. *see* **Iason, G.R.**

Hetrick, B.A.D. *see* **Hartnett, D.C.**

Hogbom, L. *see* **Ohlson, M.**

Horsfield, D. *see* **Brown, A.**

Huismann, J. *see* **Olff, H.**

Iason, G.R. & Hester, A.J. The response of heather (*Calluna vulgaris*) to shade and nutrients – predictions of the carbon-nutrient balance hypothesis, 75

Ingvarsson, P.K. & Lundberg, S. The effect of vector-borne disease on the dynamics of natural plant popula-

tions: a model for *Ustilago violacea* infection of *Lychnis viscaria*, 263

Jackson, R.B. & Caldwell, M.M. Geostatistical patterns of soil heterogeneity around individual perennial plants, 682

Jalili, A. ***see*** **Reader, R.J.**

Johansson, M.E. & Nilsson, C. Hydrochory, population dynamics and distribution of the clonal aquatic plant *Ranunculus lingua*, 81

Johnson, S.D. Climatic and phylogenetic determinants of flowering seasonality in the Cape flora, 567

Jones, V.J., Flower, R.J., Appleby, P.G., Natkanski, J., Rippey, B., Stevenson, A.C. & Battarbee, R.W. Palaeolimnological evidence for the acidification and atmospheric contamination of lochs in the Cairngorm and Lochnagar areas of Scotland, 3

de Jong, T.J. ***see*** **Klinkhamer, P.G.L.**

Joosten, N.N. ***see*** **Van Der Sman, A.J.M.**

Kapos, V., Ganade, G., Matsui, E. & Victoria, R.L. $d^{13}C$ as an indicator of edge effects in tropical rainforest reserves, 425

Karlsson, P.S. ***see*** **Svensson, B.M.**

Kelly, A.W. ***see*** **Alexander, H.M.**

Kohyama, T. Size-structured tree populations in gap-dynamic forest – the forest architecture hypothesis for the stable coexistence of species, 131

Kotterlink, B. ***see*** **Bruijnzeel, L.A.**

Kuiters, A.J. ***see*** **Bruijnzeel, L.A.**

Landhäusser, S.M. & Wein, R.W. Postfire vegetation recovery and tree establishment at the Arctic treeline: climate-change–vegetation-response hypotheses, 665

Lauenroth, W.K. ***see*** **Aguilera, M.**

Lieffers, V.L. ***see*** **Macdonald, S.E.**

Lonsdale, W.M. Rates of spread of an invading species – *Mimosa pigra* in northern Australia, 513

Lundberg, S. ***see*** **Ingvarsson, P.K.**

Macdonald, S.E. & Lieffers, V.L. Rhizome plasticity and clonal foraging of *Calamagrostis canadensis* in response to habitat heterogeneity, 769

McKee, K.L. Soil physicochemical patterns and mangrove species distribution – reciprocal effects?, 477

Malloch, A.J.C. ***see*** **Ramsell, J.**

Marañón, T. & Bartolome, J.W. Reciprocal transplants of herbaceous communities between *Quercus agrifolia* woodland and adjacent grassland, 673

Matsui, E. ***see*** **Kapos, V.**

Matthews, N. ***see*** **Reader, R.J.**

Mendoza, A. ***see*** **Silvertown, J.**

Mook, J.H. ***see*** **Hara, T.**

Motzkin, G., Patterson, W.A. & Drake, N.E.R. Fire history and vegetation dynamics of a *Chamaecyparis thyoides* wetland on Cape Cod, Massachusetts, 391

Natkanski, J. ***see*** **Jones, V.J.**

Nault, A. & Gagnon, D. Ramet demography of *Allium tricoccum*, a spring ephemeral, perennial forest herb, 101

Ne'eman, G. Variation in leaf phenology and habitat in *Quercus ithaburensis*, a Mediterranean deciduous tree, 627

Niesenbaum, R.A. Light or pollen – seasonal limitations on female reproductive success in the understory shrub *Lindera benzoin*, 315

Nilsson, C. ***see*** **Johansson, M.E.**

Nilsson, M. & Bohlin, E. Methane and carbon dioxide concentrations in bogs and fens – with special reference to the effects of the botanical composition of the peat, 615

Noble, M.G. ***see*** **Barrick, K.A.**

Nordell, K.O. ***see*** **Svensson, B.M.**

Ohlson, M. & Hogbom, L. Species-specific dynamics in nitrate reductase activity in coexisting swamp forest plants, 739

Olff, H., Huismann, J. & Van Tooren, B.F. Species dynamics and nutrient accumulation during early primary succession in coastal sand dunes, 693

Palik, B.J. & Pregitzer, K.S. The vertical development of early successional forests in northern Michigan, USA, 271

Panton, W.F. ***see*** **Bowman, D.M.J.S.**

Patterson, W.A. ***see*** **Motzkin, G.**

Payette, S. ***see*** **Desponts, M.**

Payette, S. ***see*** **Gajewski, K.**

Perrins, J.M. ***see*** **Beerling, D.J.**

Perry, J.N. & Gonzalez-Andujar, J.L. Dispersal in a metapopulation neighbourhood model of an annual plant with seedbank, 453

Pigott, C.D. & Pigott, S. Water as a determinant of the distribution of trees at the boundary of the Mediterranean zone, 557

Pigott, S. ***see*** **Pigott, C.D.**

Pisanty, I. ***see*** **Silvertown, J.**

Powell, J.C. ***see*** **Watkinson, A.R.**

Pregitzer, K.S. ***see*** **Palik, B.J.**

Prins, H.H.T. & Van Der Jeugd, H.P. Herbivore population crashed and woodland structure in East Africa, 305

Proctor, J. ***see*** **Bruijnzeel, L.A.**

Purrington, C.B. Parental effects on progeny sex ratio, emergence, and flowering in *Silene latifolia* (Caryophyllaceae), 807

Ramsell, J., Malloch, A.J.C. & Whittaker, J.B. When grazed by *Tipula paludosa*, *Lolium perenne* is a stronger competitor of *Rumex obtusifolius*, 777

Reader, R.J. Control of seedling emergence by ground cover and seed predation in relation to seed size for some old-field species, 169

Reader, R.J., Jalili, A., Grime, J.P., Spencer, R.E. & Matthews, N. A comparative study of plasticity in seeding rooting depth in drying soil, 543

Rhodes, T.E. ***see*** **Russell, E.W.B.**

Rippey, B. ***see*** **Jones, V.J.**

Ritchie, J.C. ***see*** **Gajewski, K.**

Rothery, P. ***see*** **Davy, M.C.**

Russell, E.W.B., Davis, R.B., Anderson, R.S., Rhodes, T.E. & Anderson, D.S. Recent centuries of vegetational change in the glaciated north-eastern United States, 647

Shmida, A. ***see*** **Auerbach, M.**

Silver, W.L. & Vogt, K.A. Fine root dynamics following

single and multiple disturbances in a subtropical wet forest ecosystem, 729

Silvertown, J., Franco, M., Pisanty, I. & Mendoza, A. Comparative plant demography – relative importance of life-cycle components to the finite rate of increase in woody and herbaceous perennials, 465

Singer, C.E. & Havill, D.C. Resistance to divalent manganese of salt-marsh plants, 797

Snowden (née Cook), R.E.D. & Wheeler, B.D. Iron toxicity to fen plant species, 35

Spencer, R.E. ***see*** **Reader, R.J.**

Stevenson, A.C. ***see*** **Jones, V.J.**

Svensson, B.M., Carlsson, B.Å., Karlsson, P.S. & Nordell, K.O. Comparative long-term demography of three species of *Pinguicula*, 635

Telenius, A. The demography of the short-lived perennial halophyte *Spergularia maritima* in a sea-shore meadow in south-western Sweden, 61

Thompson, D.B.A. ***see*** **Brown, A.**

Thrall, P.H., Biere, A. & Antonovics, J. Plant life-history and disease susceptibility – the occurrence of *Ustilago violacea* on different species within the Caryophyllaceae, 489

Usher, M.B. ***see*** **Equihua, M.**

Van Der Jeugd, H.P. ***see*** **Prins, H.H.T.**

Van Der Sman, A.J.M., Joosten, N.N. & Blom, C.W.P.M. Flooding regimes and life-history characteristics of short-lived species in river forelands, 121

Van Der Toorn, J. ***see*** **Hara, T.**

Van Tooren, B.F. ***see*** **Olff, H.**

Victoria, R.L. ***see*** **Kapos, V.**

Vogt, K.A. ***see*** **Silver, W.L.**

Waterloo, M.J. ***see*** **Bruijnzeel, L.A.**

Watkinson, A.R. ***see*** **Carey, P.D.**

Watkinson, A.R. ***see*** **West, H.M.**

Watkinson, A.R. & Powell, J.C. Seedling recruitment and the maintenance of clonal diversity in plant populations – a computer simulation of *Ranunculus repens*, 707

Wein, R.W. ***see*** **Landhäusser, S.M.**

West, H.M., Fitter, A.H. & Watkinson, A.R. The influence of three biocides on the fungal associates of the roots of *Vulpia ciliata* spp. *ambigua* under natural conditions, 345

West, H.M., Fitter, A.H. & Watkinson, A.R. Response of *Vulpia ciliata* spp. *ambigua* to the removal of mycorrhizal infections and to phosphate application under natural conditions, 351

Wheeler, B.D. ***see*** **Snowden (née Cook), R.E.D.**

Whittaker, J.B. ***see*** **Ramsell, J.**

Wilson, G.W.T. ***see*** **Hartnett, D.C.**

Wilson, S.D. Competition and resource availability in heath and grassland in the Snowy Mountains of Australia, 445

Zammit, C.A. & Zedler, P.H. Size structure and seed production in even-aged populations of *Ceanothus greggii* in mixed chaparral, 499

Zedler, P.H. ***see*** **Zammit, C.A.**

BIOLOGICAL FLORA OF THE BRITISH ISLES

Beerling, D.J. & Perrins, J.M. *Impatiens glandulifera* Royle (*Impatiens roylei* Walp.), 367

Klinkhamer, P.G.L. & de Jong, T.J. *Cirsium vulgare* (Savi) Ten., 177

Meredith, T.C. & Grubb, P.J. *Peucedanum palustre* (L.) Moench, 813

Woodell, S.R.J. & Dale, A. *Armeria maritima* (Mill.) Willd. (*Satice armeria* L.; S. *maritima* Mill.), 573

BOOK REVIEWS

Allen, J.R.L. & Pye, K. *Saltmarshes: Morphodynamics, Conservation and Engineering Significance*, 193

Batchelor, M. & Brown, K. *Buddhism and Ecology*, 827

Bell, P.R. *Green Plants: Their Origin and Diversity*, 589

Berglund, B.E. *The Cultural Landscape During 6000 Years in Southern Sweden – The Ystad Project*, 383

Berry, R.J., Crawford, T.J. & Hewitt, G.M. *Genes in Ecology*, 828

Boyden, S. *Biohistory: The Interplay Between Human Society and the Biosphere*, 193

Breuilly, E. & Palmer, M. *Christianity and Ecology*, 827

Calow, P. & Petts, G.E. *The Rivers Handbook*, 589

Chambers, F.M. *Climate Change and Human Impact on the Landscape*, 828

Chapman, J. & Reiss, M.J. *Ecology: Principles and Applications*, 194

Cowling, R. *The Ecology of Fynbos: Nutrients, Fire and Diversity*, 195

Fenner, M. *Seeds: The Ecology of Regeneration in Plant Communities*, 384

Fiedler, P.L. & Jain, S.K. *Conservation Biology*, 196

Friis, I. *Forests and Forest Trees of Northeast Tropical Africa*, 599

Fritz, R.S. & Simms, E.L. *Plant Resistance to Herbivores and Pathogens*, 829

Glenn-Lewin, D.C., Peet, R.K. & Veblen, T.T. *Plant Succession: Theory and Prediction*, 830

Harper, D. *Eutrophication of Freshwaters*, 831

Hendry, G.A.F. & Grime, J.P. *Methods in Comparative Plant Ecology: A Laboratory Manual*, 832

Izrael, Y.A. *Ecology and Control of the Natural Environment*, 197

Johnson, E.A. *Fire and Vegetation Dynamics: Studies from the North American Boreal Forest*, 384

Julien, M.H. *Biological Control of Weeds: A World Catalogue of Agents and their Target Weeds*, 197

Khalid, F. & O'Brian, J. *Islam and Ecology*, 827

Leith, H. & Al Masoon, A.A. *Towards the Rational Use of High Salinity Tolerant Plants*, Vol. 1. *Deliberations about High Salinity Tolerant Plants and Ecosystems*, 832

Long, S.P., Jone, M.B. & Roberts, M.J. *Primary Productivity of Grass Ecosystems of the Tropics and Sub-Tropics*, 198

Marshall, C. & Grace, J. *Fruit and Seed Production. Aspects of Development, Environmental Physiology and Ecology*, 591

Matthews, J.A. *The Ecology of Recently Deglaciated Ter*

rain: A Geoecological Approach to Glacier Forelands and Primary Succession, 385

Mintzer, I.M. *Confronting Climate Change: Risks, Implications and Responses*, 386

Mooney, H.A., Winner, W.E. & Pell, E.J. *Responses of Plants to Multiple Stresses*, 199

National Research Council. *Restoration of Aquatic Ecosystems*, 387

Niklas, K.J. *Plant Biomechanics: An Engineering Approach to Plant Form and Function*, 592

Pearson, C.J. *Field Crop Ecosystems. Ecosystems of the World*, 593

Prime, R. *Hinduism and Ecology: Seeds of Truth*, 827

Redford, K.H. & Padoch, C. *Conservation of Neotropical Forests: Working from Traditional Resource Use*, 594

Resinger, H. & Gomez Gutierrez, J.M. *Elsevier's Dictionary of Terrestrial Plant Ecology: English-Spanish/ Spanish-English*, 199

Rodwell, J.S. *British Plant Communities*, Vol. 2. *Mires and Heaths*, 200

Rodwell, J.S. *British Plant Communities*, Vol. 3. *Grasslands and Montane Communities*, 595

Romane, F. & Terradas, J. *Quercus ilex* L. *Ecosystems: Function, Dynamics and Management*, 596

Ros, J. & Prat, N. *Homage to Ramon Margalef, or Why is there Such Pleasure in Studying Nature?*, 833

Rose, A. *Judaism and Ecology*, 827

Shugart, H.H., Lemans, R. & Bonan, G.B. *A Systems Analysis of the Global Forest*, 201

Solomon, A.M. & Shugart, H.H. *Vegetation Dynamics and Global Change*, 834

Spellerberg, I.F. *Evaluation and Assessment for Conservation*, 597

Stoutjesdijk, P.H. & Barkman, J.J. *Microclimate: Vegetation and Fauna*, 598

Verhoeven, J.T.A. *Fens and Bogs in the Netherlands: Vegetation, History, Nutrient Dynamics and Conservation*, 598

Vos, C.C. & Opdam, P. *Landscape Ecology of a Stressed Environment*, 599

Wells, T.C.E. & Willems, J.H. *Population Ecology of Terrestrial Orchids*, 202

West, R.G. *Pleistocene Palaeoecology of Central Norfolk: A Study of Environments Through Time*, 600

Whitmore, T.C. & Sayer, J.A. *Tropical Deforestation and Species Extinction*, 203

van Wilgen, B.W., Richardson, D.M., Kruger, F.J. & van Hensbergen, H.J. *Fire in the South African Mountain Fynbos*, 601

Winterhoff, W. *Fungi in Vegetation Science*, 602

Wright, R.J., Baligar, V.C. & Murrmann, R.P. *Plant–Soil Interactions at Low pH*, 204

SHORT REVIEWS

von Breitenbach, F. *Reports on Indigenous Forests*, Part 1. *Introduction and Methods, South-eastern Transvaal Forests, Kaapsehoop Forests, Uitsoek Forests*, 603

Butcher, S.S., Charlson, R.J., Orlans, G.H. & Wolfe, V. *Global Biogeochemical Cycles*, 835

Calder, I.R., Hall, R.L. & Adlard, R.G. *Growth and Water Use of Forest Plantation*, 387

Chapman, G.P. & Peat, W.E. *An Introduction to the Grasses (Including Bamboos and Cereals)*, 603

Crowley, T.J. & North, G.R. *Paleoclimatology*, 388

Dooge, J.C.I., Goodman, G.T., La Riviere, J.W.M., Marton-Lefevre, J., O'Riordan, T., Praderie, F. and

Brennan, M. *An Agenda of Science for Environment and Development into the 21st Century*, 388

Gilbert, O. *The Flowering of Cities: The Nature Flora of 'Urban Commons'*, 205

Gilbert, O. *Rooted in Stone: The Natural Flora of Urban Walls*, 205

Hagan III, J.M. & Johnston, D.W. *Ecology and Conservation of Neotropical Landbirds*, 388

Hill, M.O., Preston, C.D. & Smith, A.J.E. *Atlas of the Bryophytes of Britain and Ireland*, 388

Hinman, C.W. & Hinman, J.W. *The Plight and Promise of Arid Land Agriculture*, 603

Hollis, J.M. *Proposals for the Classification Description and Mapping of Soils in Urban Areas*, 204

Houghton, J.T., Callander, B.A. & Varney, S.K. *Climate Change 1992. The Supplementary Report of the IPCC Scientific Assessment*, 388

Kent, D.H. *List of Vascular Plants of the British Isles*, 603

Krahulec, F., Agnew, A.D.O., Agnew, S. & Willems, H.J. *Spatial Processes in Plant Communities*, 603

Maunder, W.J. *Dictionary of Global Climate Change*, 388

Metcalf, R.L. & Metcalf, E.R. *Plant Kairomones in Insect Ecology and Control*, 389

Nepstad, D.C. & Schwartzman, S. *Non-timber Products from Tropical Forests, Evaluation of a Conservation and Development Strategy. Advances in Economic Botany*, 604

Newson, M. *Managing the Human Impact of the Natural Environment*, 835

Nilsson, S., Sallnass, O. & Duinker, P. *Future Forest Resources of Western and Eastern Europe, 389*

Pimentel, D. *World Soil Erosion and Conservation*, 604

Schall, S. & Ziegler, W. *Messel: An Insight into the History of Life and of the Earth*, 604

Singh, J.S. & Singh, S.P. *Forests of Himalaya: Structure, Functioning and Impact of Man*, 389

Tardiff, R.G. *Methods to Assess Adverse Effects of Pesticides on Non-target Organisms*, 205

Urbanska, K.M. *Populationsbiologie der pflanzen*, 389

Watling, R. & Raven, J.A. *Willow (Proceedings of the Royal Society of Edinburgh, B98)*, 389

Whelan, J. & Farrington, J.W. *Organic Matter: Productivity, Accumulation and Preservation in Recent and Ancient Sediments*, 835

Zarzycki, K., Landholt, E. & Wojcicki, J.J. *Contributions to the Knowledge of Flora and Vegetation of Poland*, 604